



MAY 2020

Harrisonburg & Rockingham County Real Estate Market Report



Guiding you through every move

*An analysis of real estate activity through April 30, 2020
provided courtesy of Scott P. Rogers, Funkhouser Real Estate Group*



Spacious Four Bedroom Brick Home Adjacent to JMU Campus. 80MaplehurstAvenue.com

HOME SALES REPORT

Harrisonburg & Rockingham County

May 2020

| All Residential Sales | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | % Change ('19 - '20) |
|----------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------|
| April | 100 | 106 | 112 | 91 | -18.75% |
| Year-To-Date (Jan - Apr) | 332 | 350 | 335 | 363 | 8.36% |
| Last 12 Months (May - Apr) | 1,324 | 1,280 | 1,291 | 1,352 | 4.73% |

| Median Sales Price | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | % Change ('19 - '20) |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|
| April | \$170,400 | \$194,000 | \$211,400 | \$234,400 | 10.88% |
| Year-To-Date (Jan - Apr) | \$182,200 | \$202,625 | \$213,500 | \$229,500 | 7.49% |
| Last 12 Months (May - Apr) | \$190,000 | \$202,950 | \$214,900 | \$229,250 | 6.68% |

| Median Days on Market | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | % Change ('19 - '20) |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|----------------------|
| Year-To-Date (Jan - Apr) | 53 | 38 | 36 | 18 | -50.00% |
| Last 12 Months (May - Apr) | 48 | 31 | 24 | 16 | -33.33% |

The pace of home sales dropped quite a bit (-18.75%) in April 2020 as compared to all three of the previous months of April -- but year to date sales (363) are still 8.36% higher than they were a year ago. The median sales price is also still rising -- with the median sales price for the first four months of 2020 (\$229,500) being 7.49% higher

than it was during the first four months of 2019. Homes are also selling faster than ever before -- with a 50% decline in the median days on market in 2020 (18 days) as compared to in 2019 (36 days).

HOME SALES REPORT

Harrisonburg & Rockingham County

May 2020

| Detached Homes | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | % Change ('19 - '20) |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|----------------------|
| Year-To-Date (Jan - Apr) | 229 | 241 | 238 | 263 | 10.50% |
| Last 12 Months (May - Apr) | 968 | 903 | 941 | 979 | 4.04% |

| Median Sales Price | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | % Change ('19 - '20) |
|----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|
| Year-To-Date (Jan - Apr) | \$215,000 | \$223,317 | \$219,900 | \$247,000 | 12.32% |
| Last 12 Months (May - Apr) | \$215,000 | \$225,000 | \$226,000 | \$249,000 | 10.18% |

| Attached Homes | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | % Change ('19 - '20) |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|----------------------|
| Year-To-Date (Jan - Apr) | 103 | 109 | 97 | 100 | 3.09% |
| Last 12 Months (May - Apr) | 356 | 377 | 350 | 373 | 6.57% |

| Median Sales Price | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | % Change ('19 - '20) |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------------------|
| Year-To-Date (Jan - Apr) | \$150,000 | \$159,000 | \$174,900 | \$186,450 | 6.60% |
| Last 12 Months (May - Apr)) | \$150,000 | \$162,000 | \$172,000 | \$178,500 | 3.78% |

The green charts above shows trends in detached home sales -- as compared to the orange charts which show attached home sales, comprised of duplexes, townhouses and condominiums. Over the past year the pace of detached home sales has risen 4.04% to 979 sales per year and the pace of attached home sales has risen 6.57% to

373 sales per year. The median sales price of detached homes has risen 10.18% over the past year to \$249,000 while the median sales price of attached homes has only risen 3.78% -- to \$178,500 in Harrisonburg and Rockingham County.

HOME SALES REPORT :: BY AREA

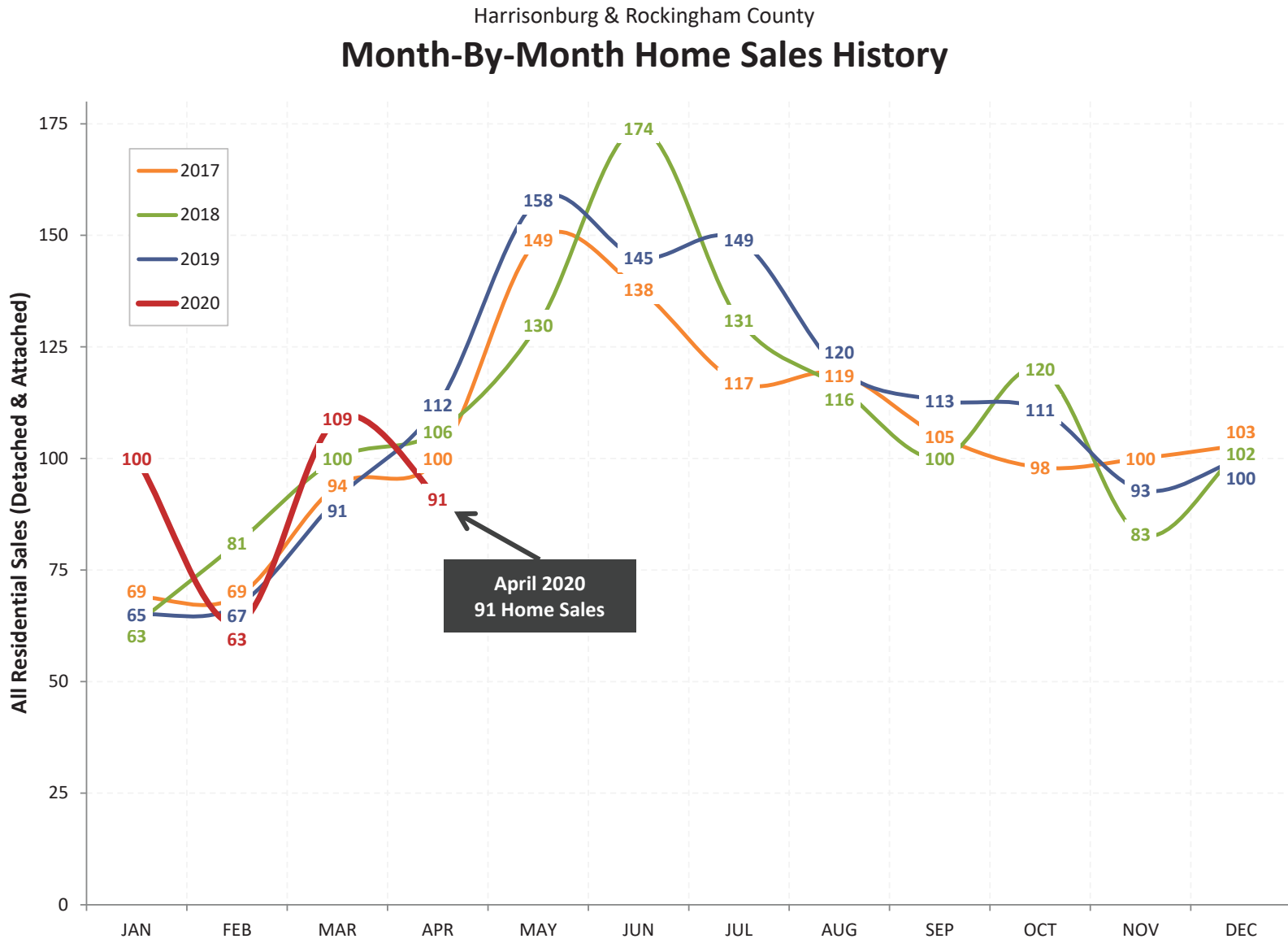
| # Home Sales | City of Harrisonburg | | | Rockingham County | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|------|----------|-------------------|------|----------|
| | 2019 | 2020 | % Change | 2019 | 2020 | % Change |
| April | 34 | 19 | -44.12% | 78 | 72 | -7.69% |
| Last 12 Months (May - Apr) | 427 | 398 | -6.79% | 864 | 954 | 10.42% |

| Median Sales Price | City of Harrisonburg | | | Rockingham County | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|-----------|----------|-------------------|-----------|----------|
| | 2019 | 2020 | % Change | 2019 | 2020 | % Change |
| April | \$175,950 | \$209,000 | 18.78% | \$214,500 | \$241,825 | 12.74% |
| Last 12 Months (May - Apr) | \$190,000 | \$200,000 | 5.26% | \$224,950 | \$238,950 | 6.22% |

| Median Days on Market | City of Harrisonburg | | | Rockingham County | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------|------|----------|-------------------|------|----------|
| | 2019 | 2020 | % Change | 2019 | 2020 | % Change |
| April | 9 | 6 | -33.33% | 39 | 6 | -84.62% |
| Last 12 Months (May - Apr) | 15 | 9 | -40.00% | 31 | 18 | -41.94% |

Generally, each year, more than twice as many homes sell in Rockingham County as compared to the City of Harrisonburg. Over the past 12 months, that trend continued - and we have actually seen somewhat of a decline (-6.79%) in City home sales while we have seen a much larger increase (+10.42%) in County home sales. The median

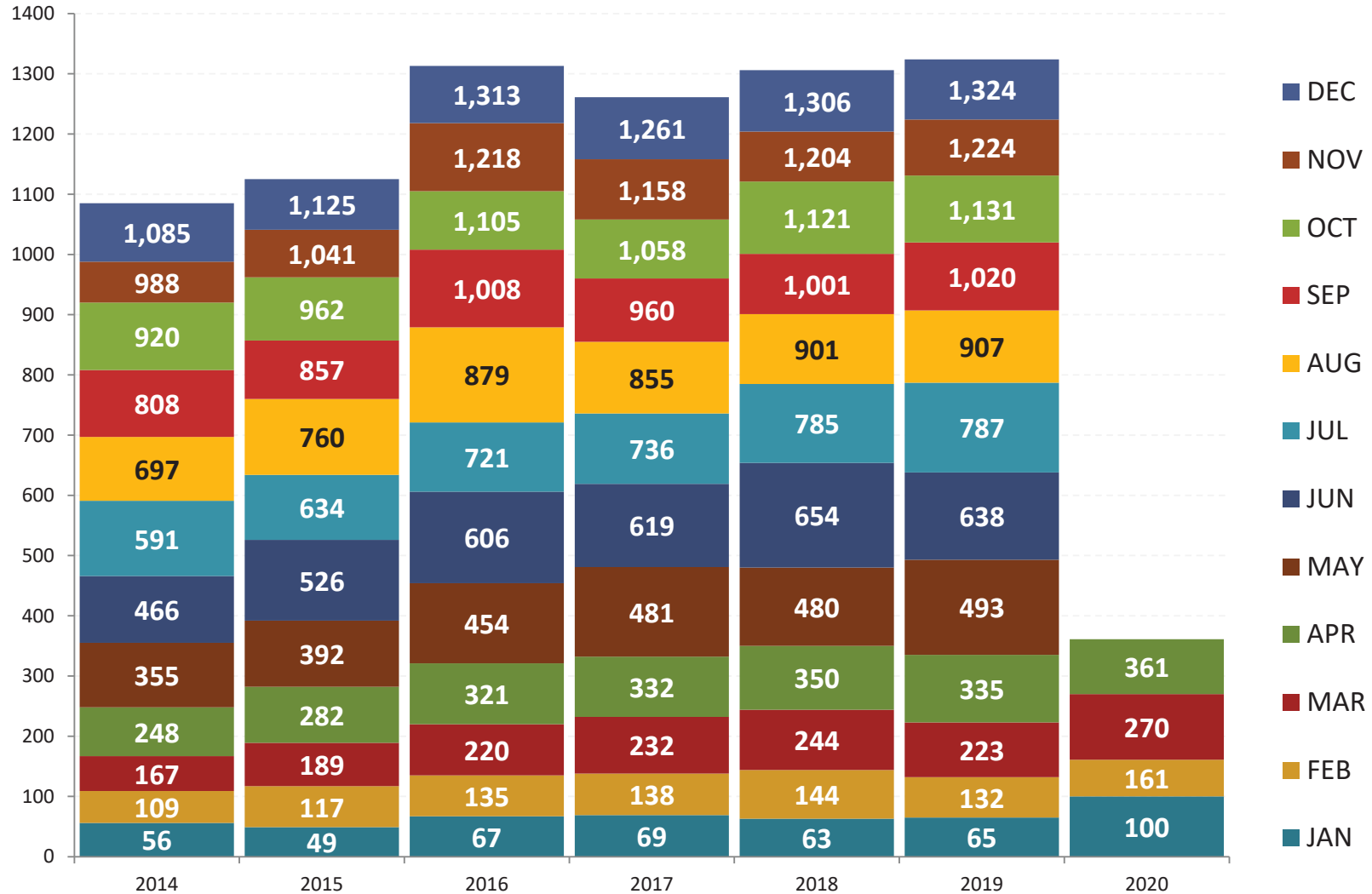
sales price of homes in the City and County have both increased - with a 5.26% increase in price in the City and a 6.22% price in the County. The median sales price is a good bit higher in the County (\$238,950) than in the City (\$200,000).



Thus far, this year has been a bit of a yo-yo as far as monthly sales go. When looking at 2020 within the context of 2017, 2018 and 2019 we saw the strongest January of those four years with 100 home sales, and then the slowest February with 63 home sales, then the strongest March with 109 home sales, now followed by the slowest

April with only 91 home sales. Moving forward, I expect we will see another slower than normal month of home sales in May based on slower than normal contracts seen in April. Fewer home sellers seem to be listing their homes for sale which is limiting buyer activity.

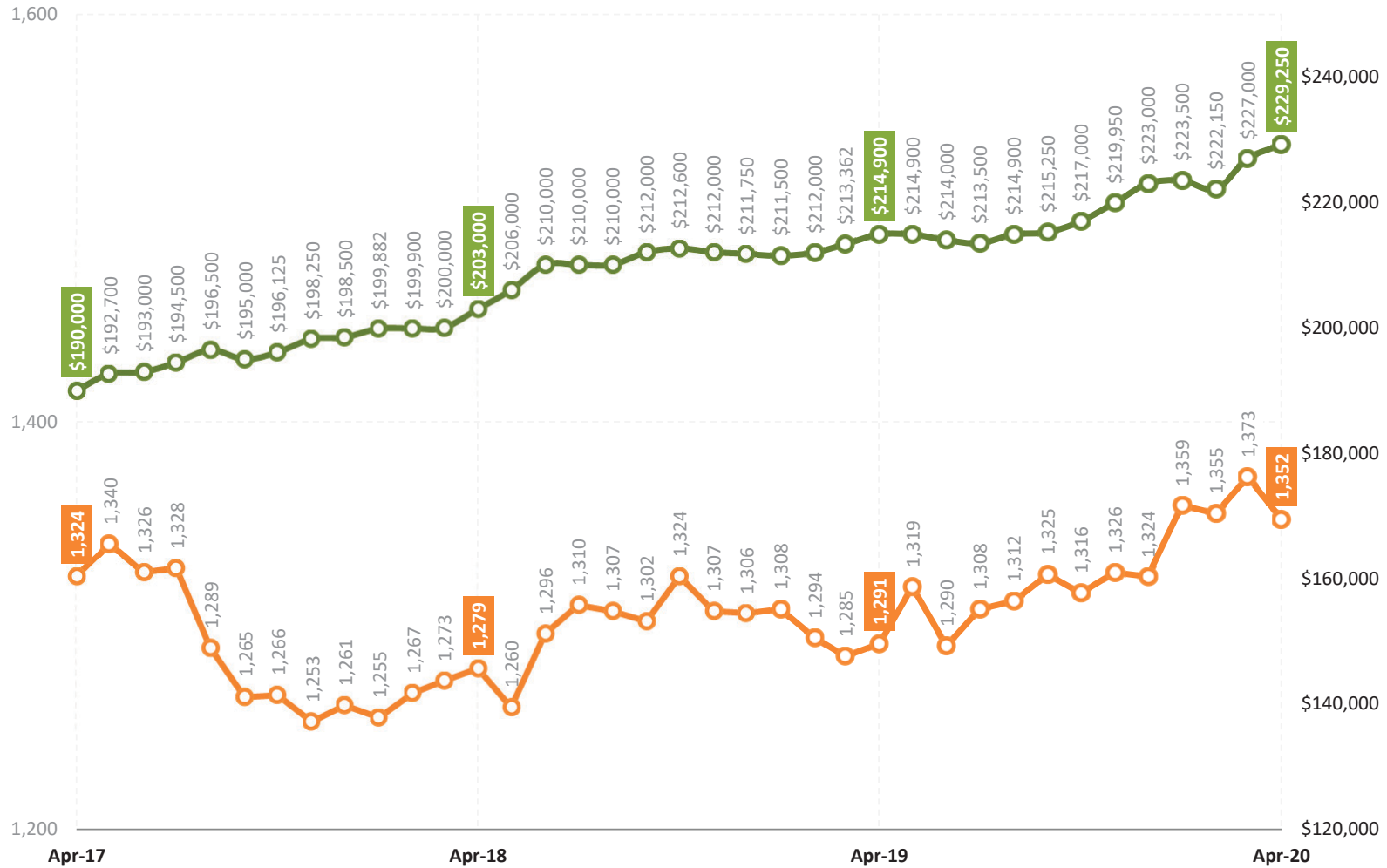
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Monthly Cumulative Residential Sales



This colorful graph offers another way to look at the overall sales trends for the past few years in the Harrisonburg and Rockingham County housing market. As shown above, our local housing market experienced has seen steady growth over the past three years to a total of 1,324 home sales during 2019. This was the highest total

number of home sales seen in a single year for more than a decade. Thus far in 2020, we are seeing an even stronger start to the year with 361 home sales in the first four months of the year -- which is the strongest first four months of the year seen in many, many years in Harrisonburg and Rockingham County.

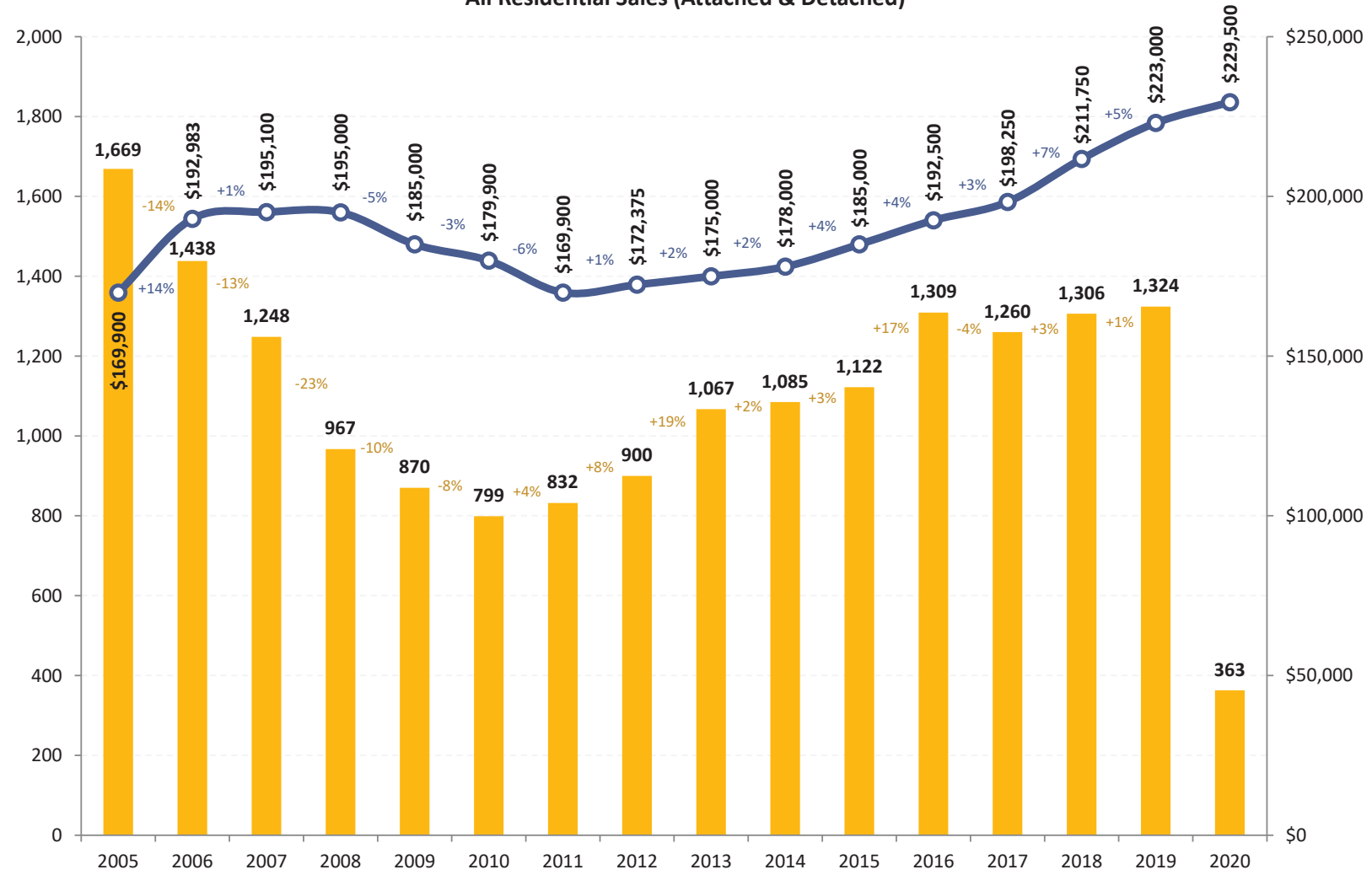
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Time-Adjusted Home Sales Trends :: All Residential Properties
 # Home Sales, Median Sales Price in each 12 Month Period



This graph shows a rolling 12 month trend line of the number of homes sold in the Harrisonburg and Rockingham County area, as well as the median price of the homes that sold during these time frames. Each data point shows one year's worth of home sales, which eliminates the volatility of evaluating sales figures on

a monthly basis. The annual pace of home sales has been rising relatively steadily over the past 2.5 years from a pace of around 1,250 sales/year up to a current pace of around 1,350 sales per year. The median sales price has been even steadier in its increases over the past three (plus) years to the current level of \$229,250.

Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Home Sales & Price Trends
 All Residential Sales (Attached & Detached)

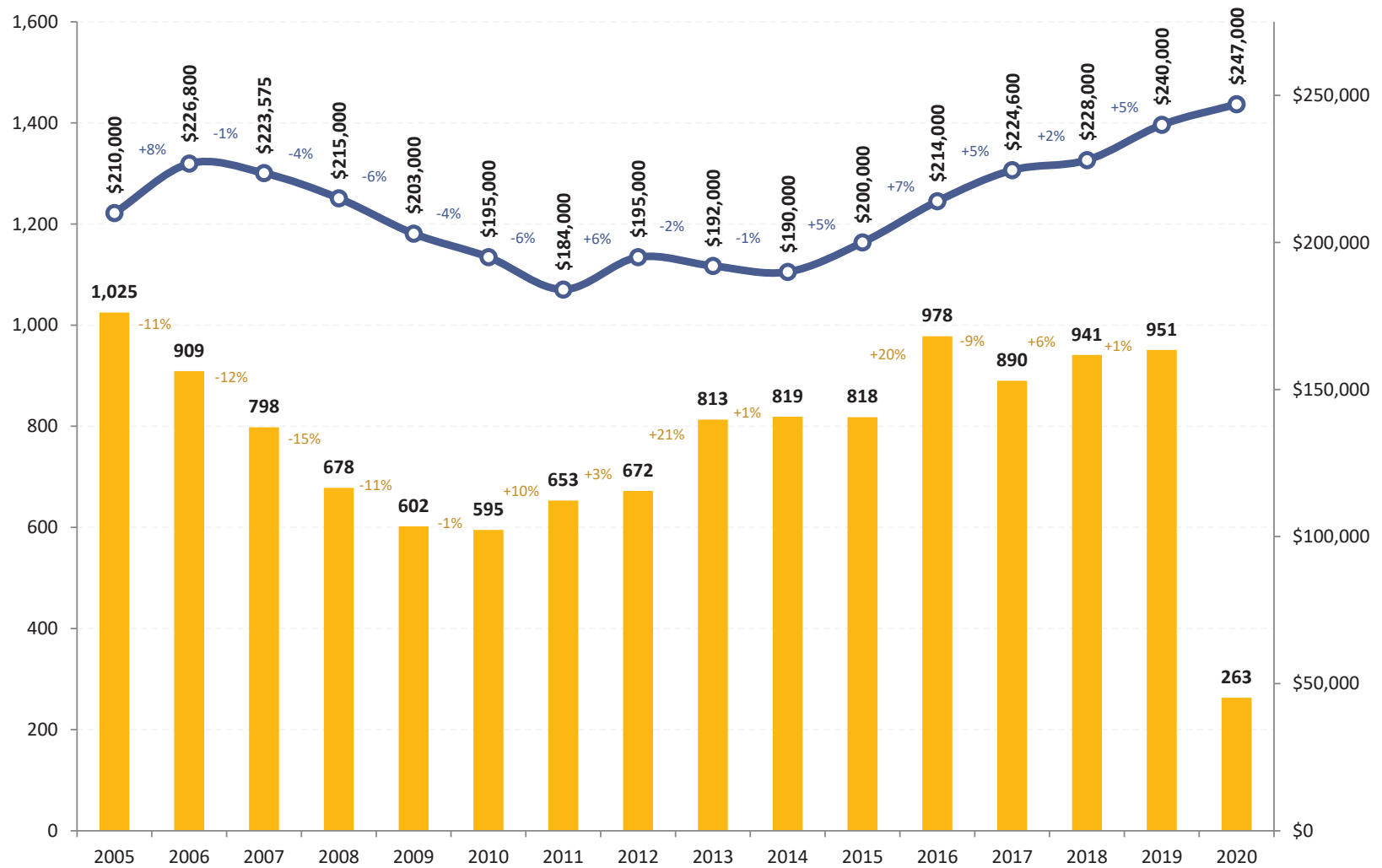


This graph provides an overall indicator of the state of our housing market, showing both the number of homes being sold each year since 2005 (yellow bars) as well as changes in the median sales price during the same time period (blue line). Over the past nine years we have seen rather steady increases in the number of homes

sold each year in Harrisonburg and Rockingham County - up to 1,324 last year. The median sales price has also been consistently increasing for eight years now, up to an all time high last year of \$223,000. Thus far in 2020, the median sales price seems to be ready to rise a good bit again!

Published on May 18, 2020 by Scott P. Rogers, Associate Broker, Funkhouser Real Estate Group, based on data from the Harrisonburg-Rockingham Association of REALTORS (R) MLS for the period of 01/01/2000 - 04/30/2020.

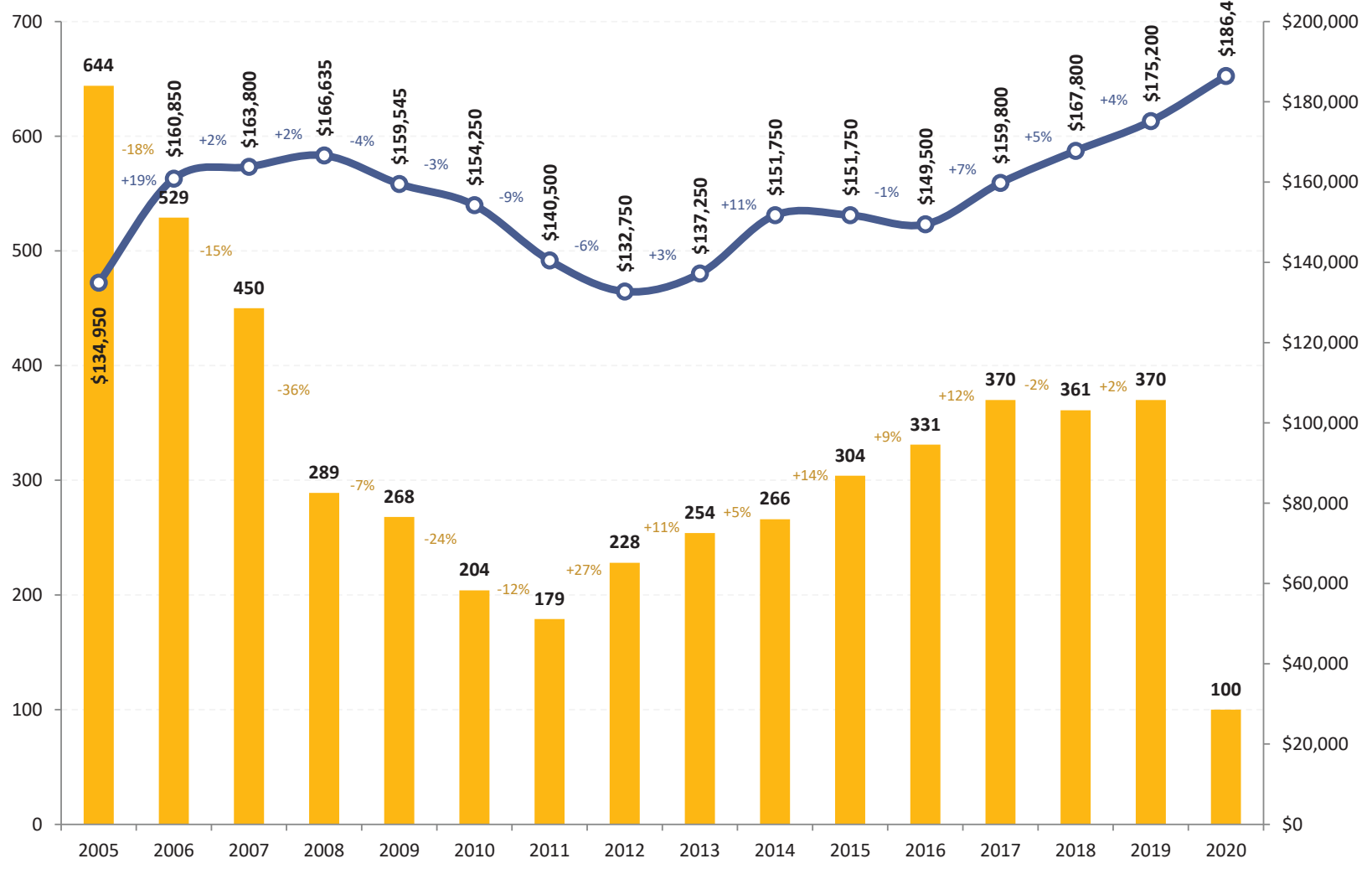
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Home Sales & Price Trends
 Detached Homes



The single family home market in Harrisonburg and Rockingham County has improved rather steadily over the past nine years with increases almost every year in the number of homes sold. Technically, we saw a peak in 2016 that we have not yet matched, though there were slight increases between 2017 and 2018 as well

as between 2018 and 2019. The median sales price of these single family homes has also steadily increased over the past five years -- from \$190,000 to last year's median sales price of \$240,000. The median sales price is showing signs of heading even higher this year, though we're only working with four months of data thus far.

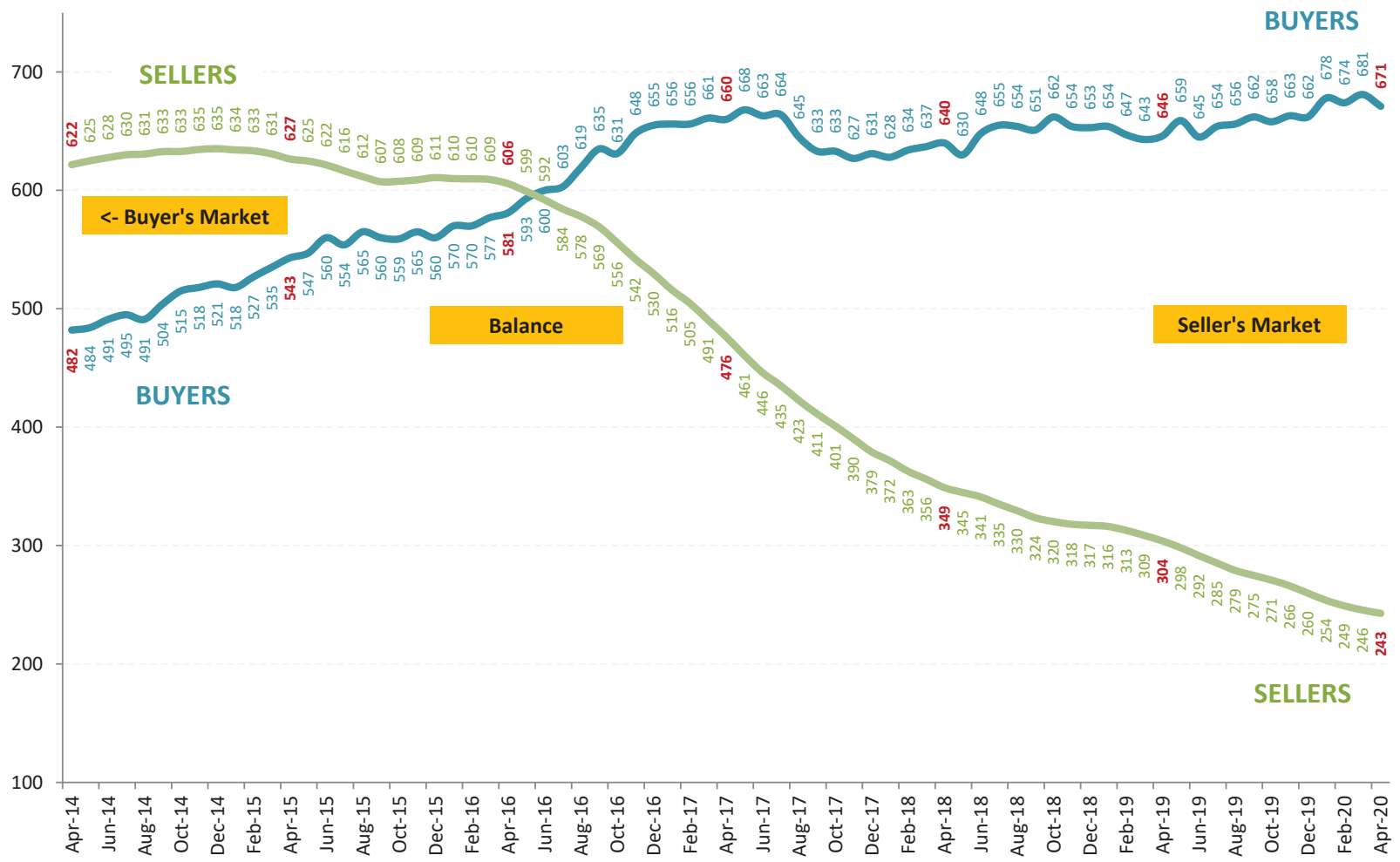
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Home Sales & Price Trends
 Attached Homes (Duplexes, Townhomes & Condos)



The pace of sales of attached homes (duplexes, townhouses and condos) rose steadily between 2011 and 2017 before declining slightly (-2%) in 2018 -- but then increasing slightly (+2%) in 2019. These recent years of declining numbers of sales is likely correlated to fewer new townhouses being constructed in this area. Over

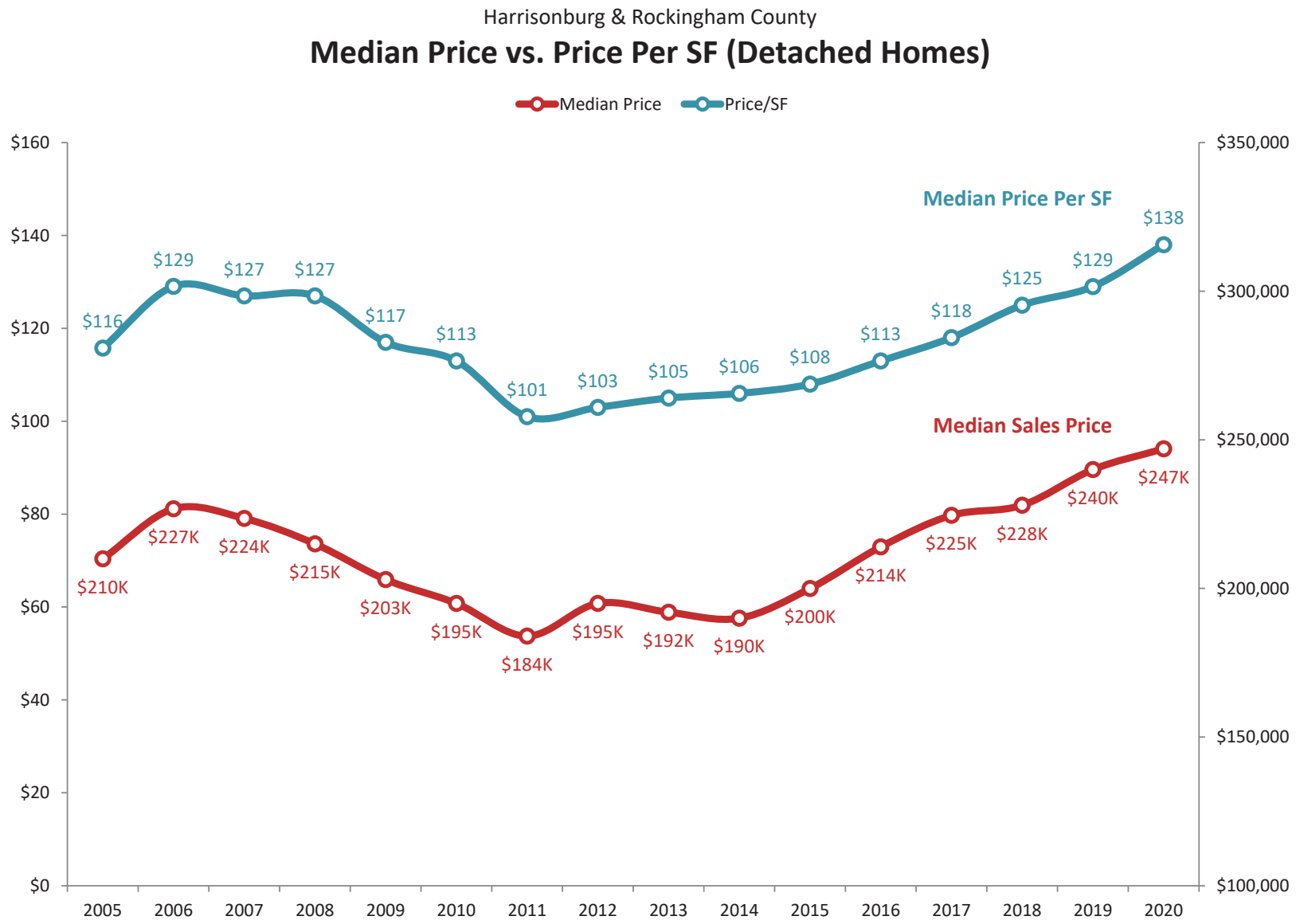
the past three years, the median sales price of attached homes has steadily risen to the high of \$175,200 that we saw in 2019 -- the highest median sales price on record for attached homes in Harrisonburg and Rockingham County. Thus far in 2020, the median sales price seems to be headed even higher!

Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Market Balance between Buyers and Sellers
 Assuming Six Months of Housing Supply is a Balanced Market



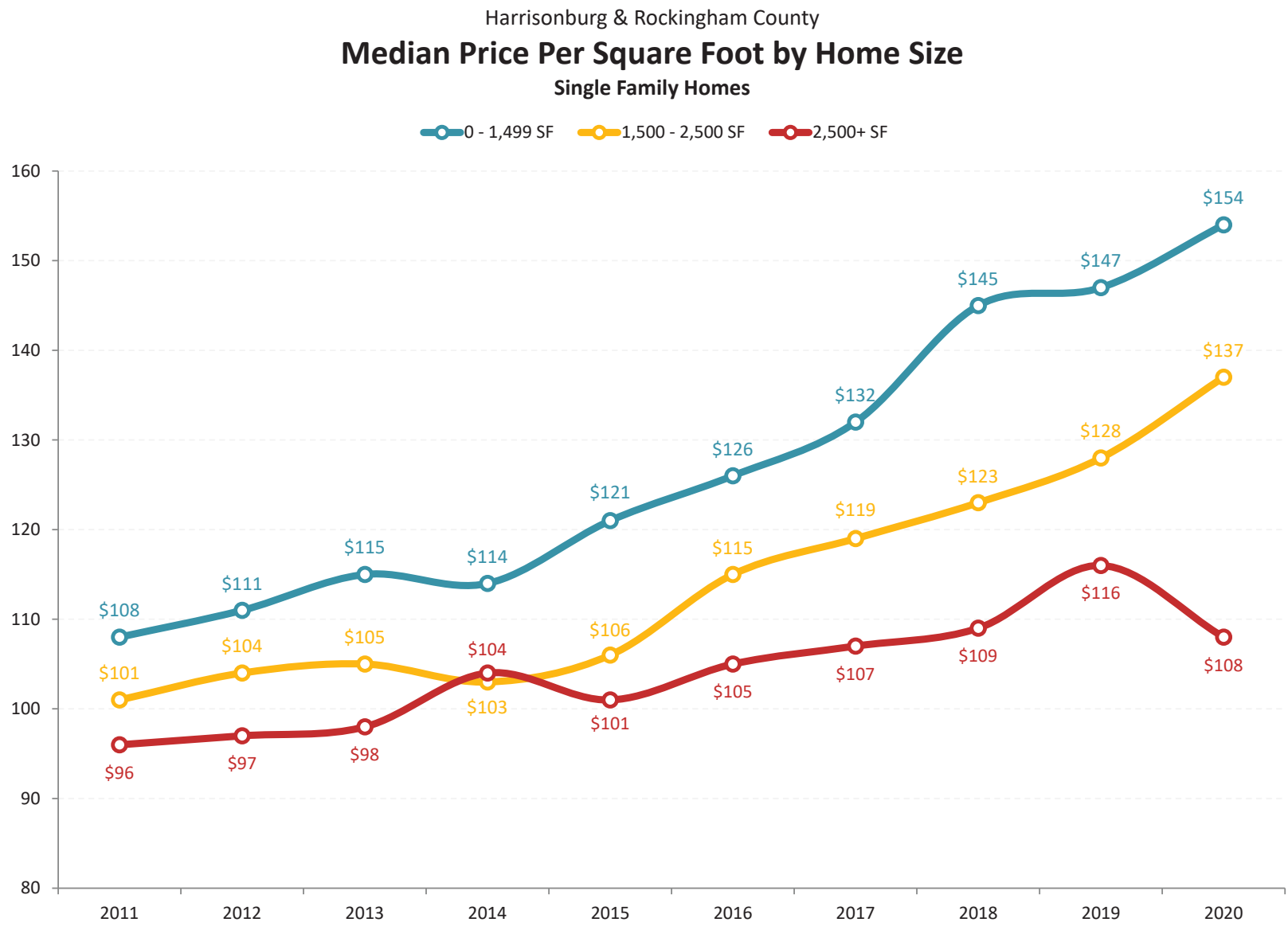
Most housing market analysts consider six months of inventory (active listings) to be an indicator of a balanced market (between buyers and sellers). The "BUYERS" trend line above is illustrating how many buyers are buying in a six month period. The "SELLERS" trend line above is illustrating how many sellers are in the market

(active listings) at any given time. Over the past several years we have seen a steady increase in buyers and a declining number of sellers. In June 2016, these two trajectories crossed, and there are now many more buyers buying in a six month period than there are homes for sale -- though the buying pace has leveled off.



In addition to monitoring home values by overall median sales prices in our market, it can be insightful to examine the median price per square foot of homes that are selling. The graph above shows the median price per square foot of all single family homes sold over the past 15 years. The value trend captured by this graph is quite

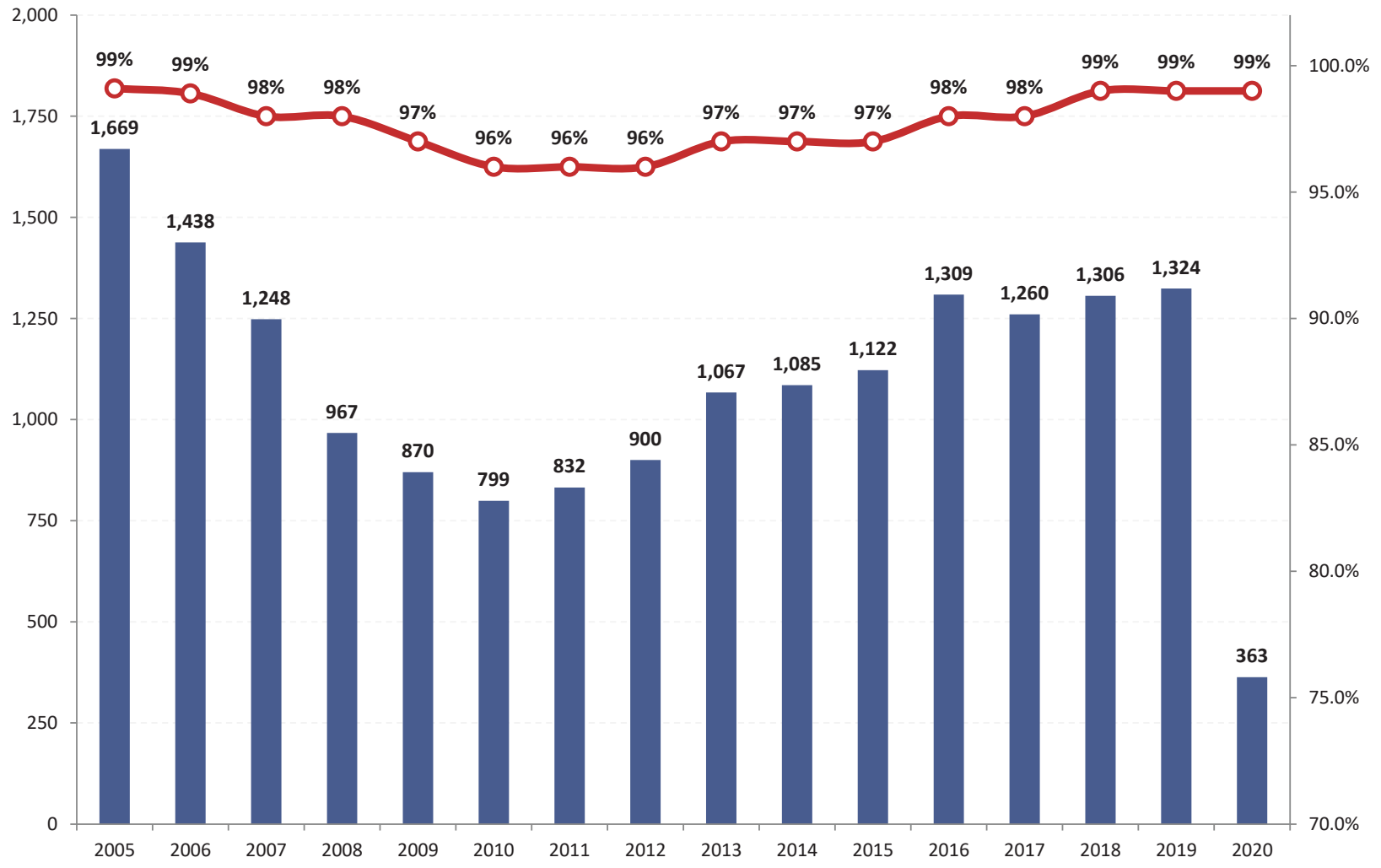
similar to the trend shown in the single family home median sales price during the same time, which validates that assumed set of changes in home values. Over the past several years (2015 through 2019) we have seen increases in the median sales price as well as the median price per square foot of single family homes.



Price per square foot of single family homes certainly varies for many reasons, including the age, location, lot size and structural characteristics of each home sold. However, there are some similarities in homes of similar sizes. Looking at 2019 figures, this graph illustrates that the median price per square foot of larger homes

(2500+ SF) was a good bit lower (\$116/SF) than that of homes with less than 1500 SF (\$147/SF) during 2019. These values cannot be used as an absolute standard against which the value of any home can be measured, but they can provide some helpful guidance when trying to determine the value of a home.

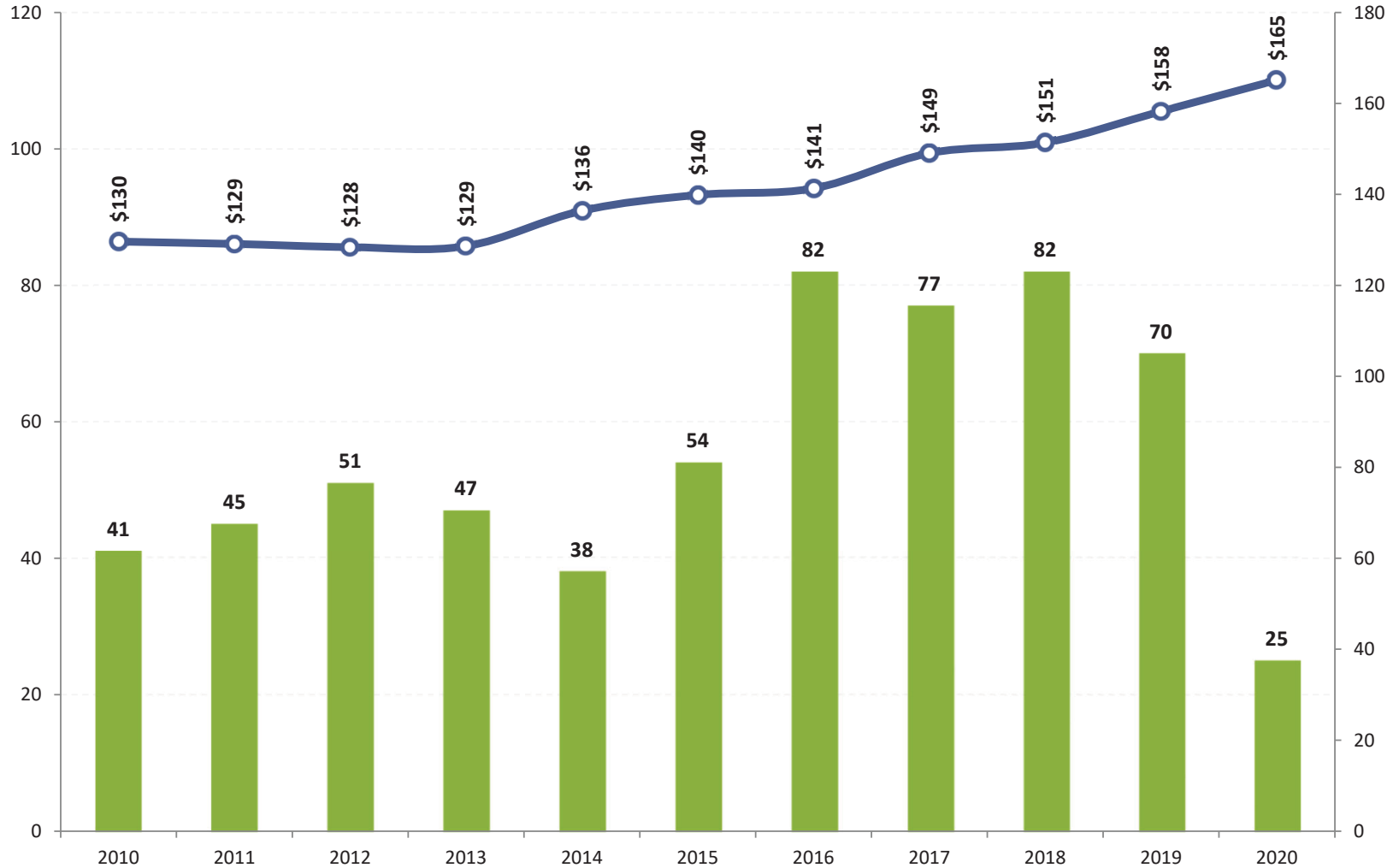
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Median List Price to Sales Price Ratio
 within the context of Home Sales Pace



This graph shows the average list price to sales price ratio (red line) over the past 15 years as compared to the overall pace of home sales. At the peak of the housing boom (2004-2006) sellers were able to obtain a median of 99% of their asking price. Then, when the pace of home sales slowed (through 2010) this metric dropped

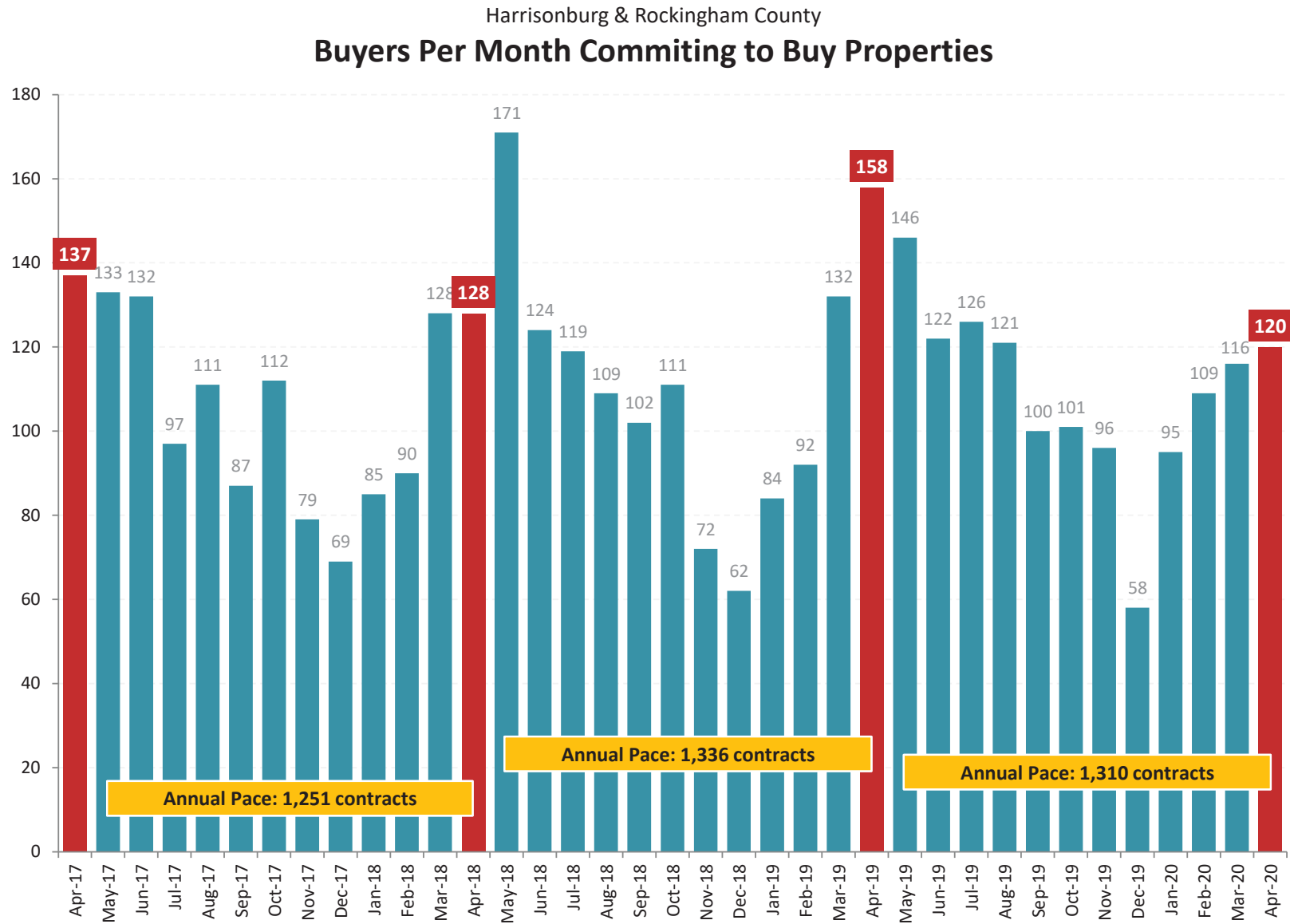
to 96%, where it stayed for three years. Sellers started selling for slightly more in 2013-2015 when they could obtain 97% of their list price. This increased to 98% in 2016 (remained there in 2017), and has been holding at 99% since 2018. So long as we continue to see low inventory levels, this will likely stay at or around 99%.

Harrisonburg & Rockingham County New Construction Detached Home Sales Trends Number of Sales, Median Price Per Square Foot



New home builders have been building more homes over the past four years (70 - 82 per year) than seen during the preceding six years. These figures, of course, only represent new homes being marketed through the MLS. Plenty of additional new homes are built by local home builders on lots already owned by the person who

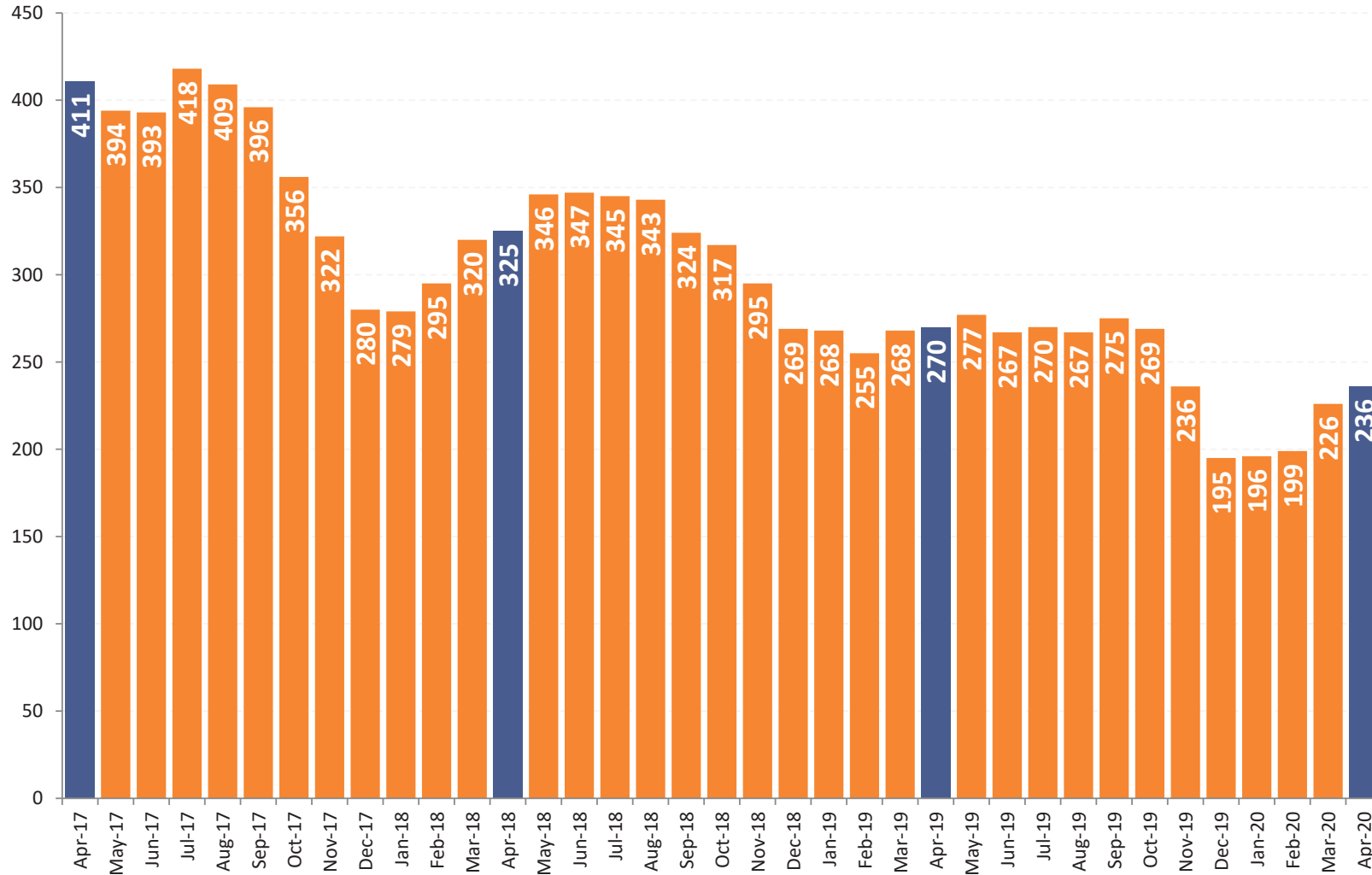
will live in the home - and thus they do not show up in the new home sales metrics above. When looking just at these new home sales, we see a steady increase in the price per square foot of homes being built and sold over the past ten years.



Contract activity was quite strong in January and February of 2020 with January marking the highest month of January contracts in the past three years, and the same in February. March, then, was a bit of a surprise being lower (116) than last March (132) and contract activity was again lower this April (120) as compared to

last April (158). The slower pace of contract activity seems to be largely due to fewer homes being on the market for buyers to buy. Year-to-date there have been 440 contracts signed in Harrisonburg and Rockingham County, as compared to 466 signed during the same timeframe last year.

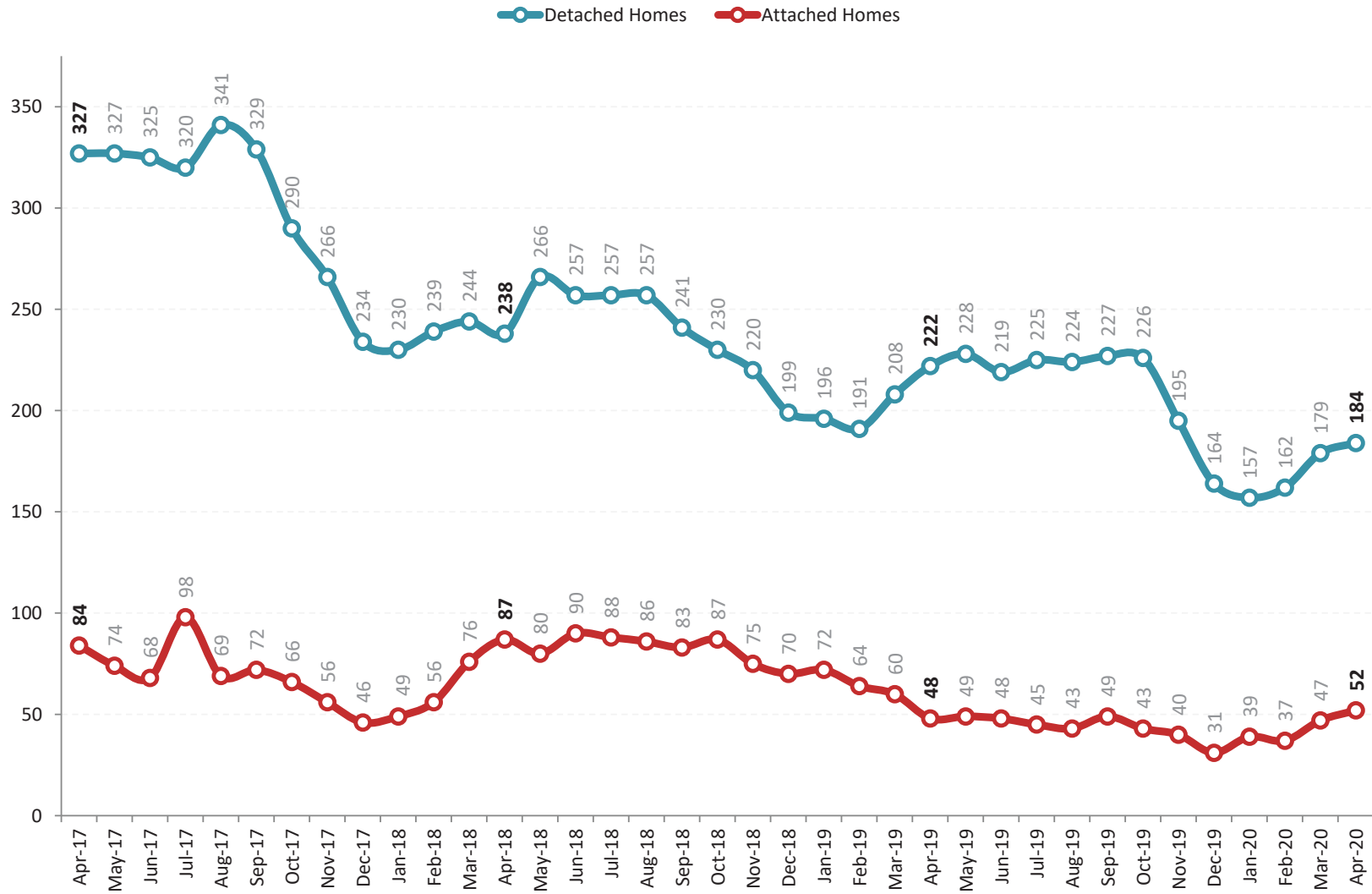
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Inventory Levels
 (end of month)



Over the past several years, inventory levels have dipped lower and lower and lower. This has not, though, been accompanied by a decline in the pace of home sales. So -- if just as many (or more) buyers are buying, how are they doing it if inventory levels are so low? They're doing it with speed. The pace of home sales

can increase, with inventory levels declining if the median "days on market" is also declining, which is definitely the case in our local market. So, plenty (maybe, maybe not) homes are being listed for sale, but they are then going under contract quickly, which keeps inventory levels low but the pace of home sales high.

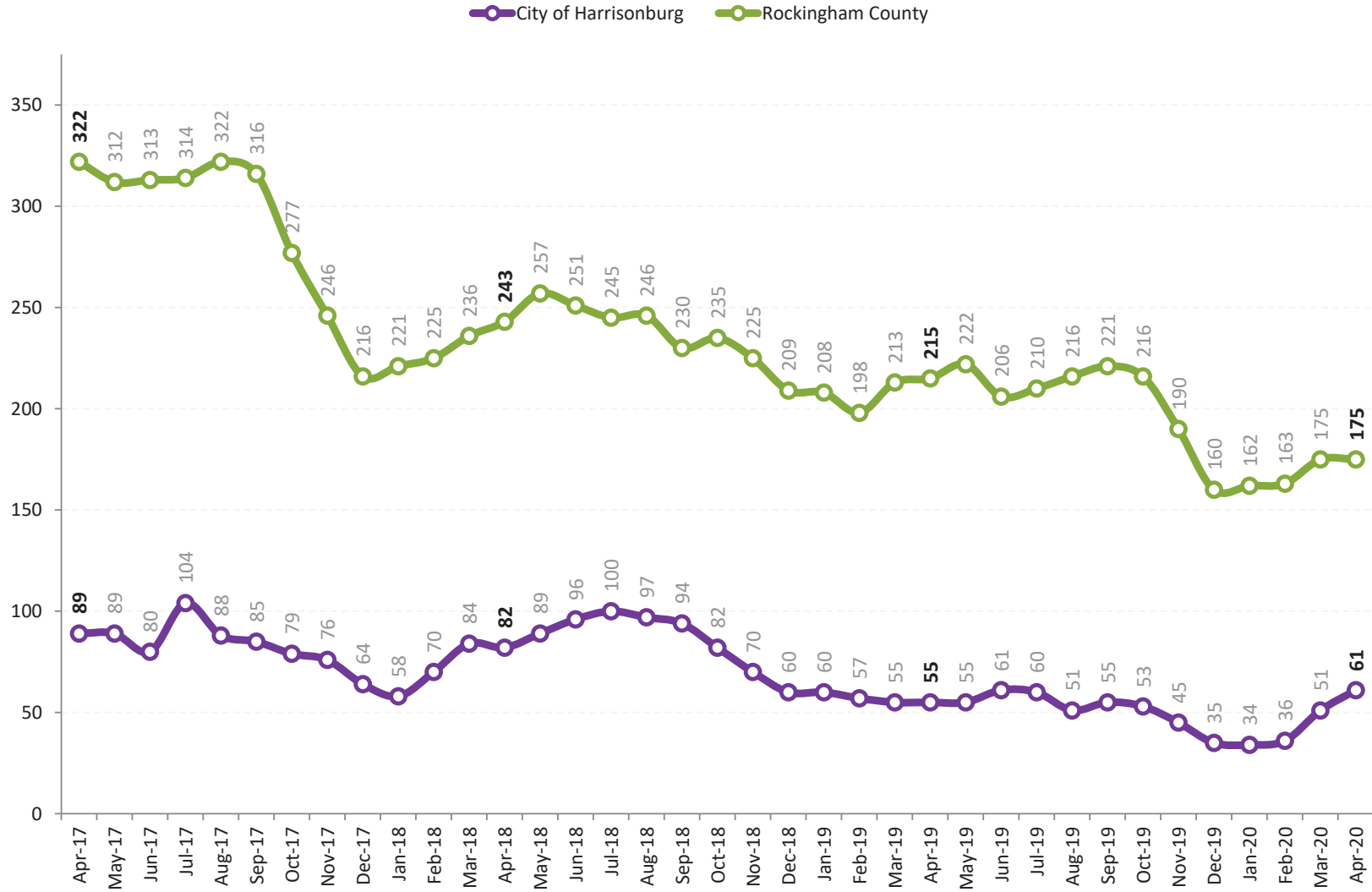
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Inventory Levels by Property Type



This graph examines the differences in inventory levels over time when examining only single family homes as compared to attached dwellings (townhouses, duplexes, condos). The number of detached homes for sale has decreased by 17% over the past year, while the number of attached homes (townhouses, duplexes and condos)

for sale has actually risen marginally - by 8% over the past year. I was hopeful that we would start to see inventory levels rise as we get progressed through Spring this year -- but COVID-19 seems to be causing some sellers to wait to list their homes for sale.

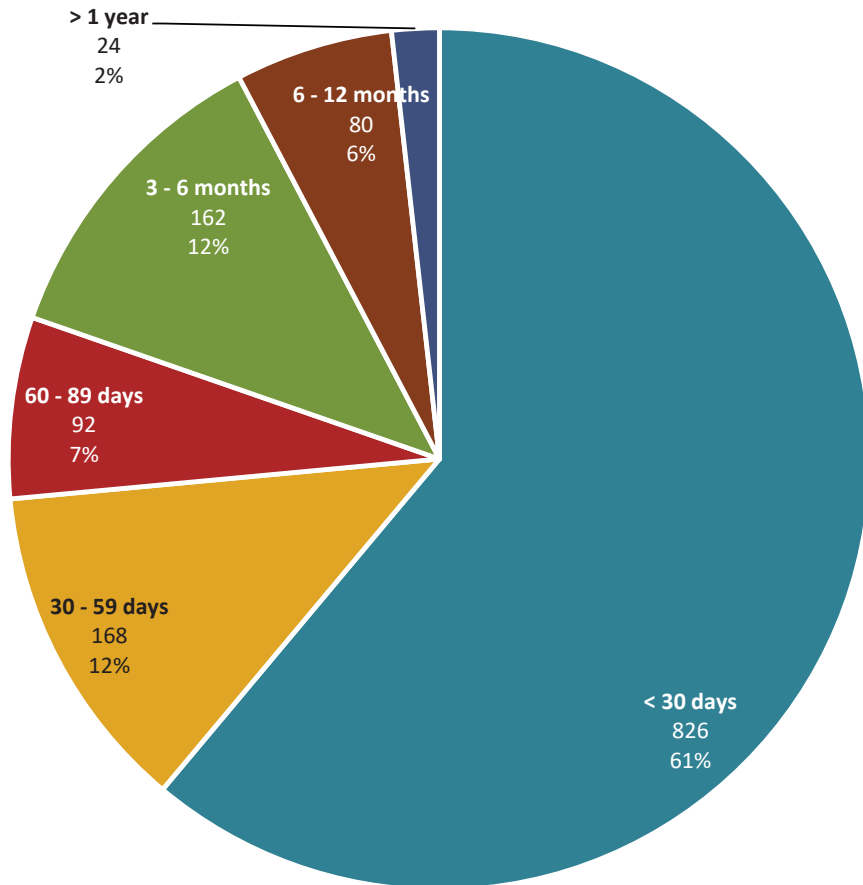
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Inventory Levels by Property Location



Inventory levels have fallen 19% in Rockingham County over the past year though City inventory levels rose 10% during the same timeframe. Of note -- while there are approximately twice as many home sales in the County than in the City -- there are more than three times as many homes for sale in the County than in the City. As

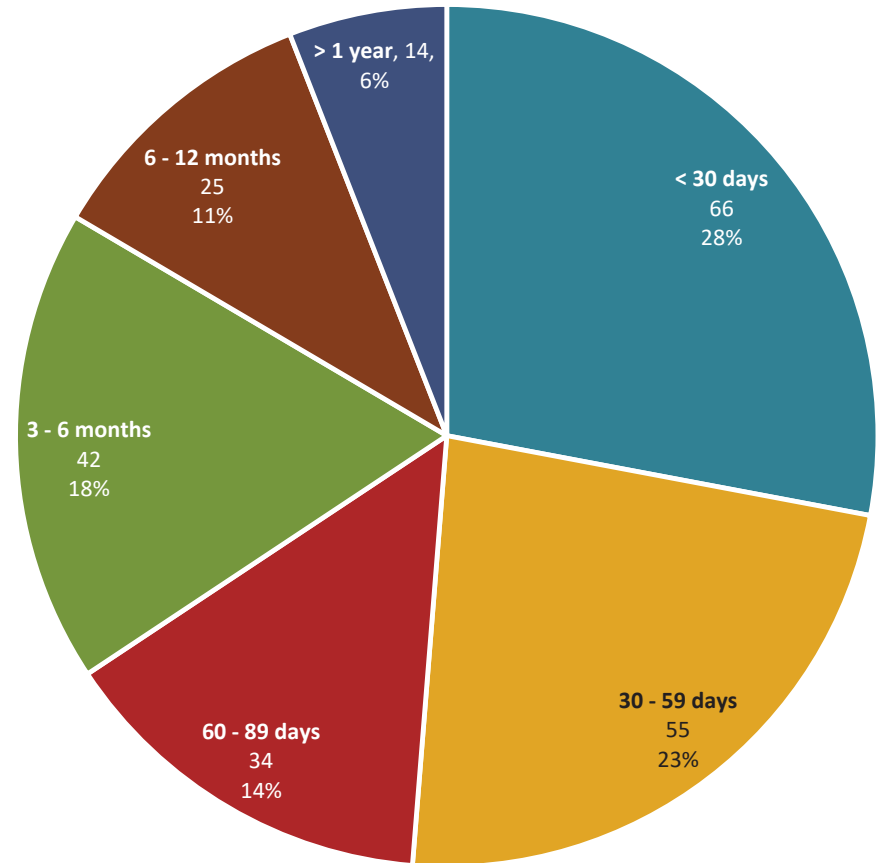
such, the low inventory levels are much more of an issue in the City right now if we look at both sellers (supply) and buyers (demand). This is likely leading to the faster increases in median sales price in the City, and the lower median days on market in the City.

Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Days on Market Analysis of Sold Properties
 Residential Listings Sold in the Past 12 Months



Median Days On Market: 16

Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Days on Market Analysis of Active Listings
 Active Residential Listings

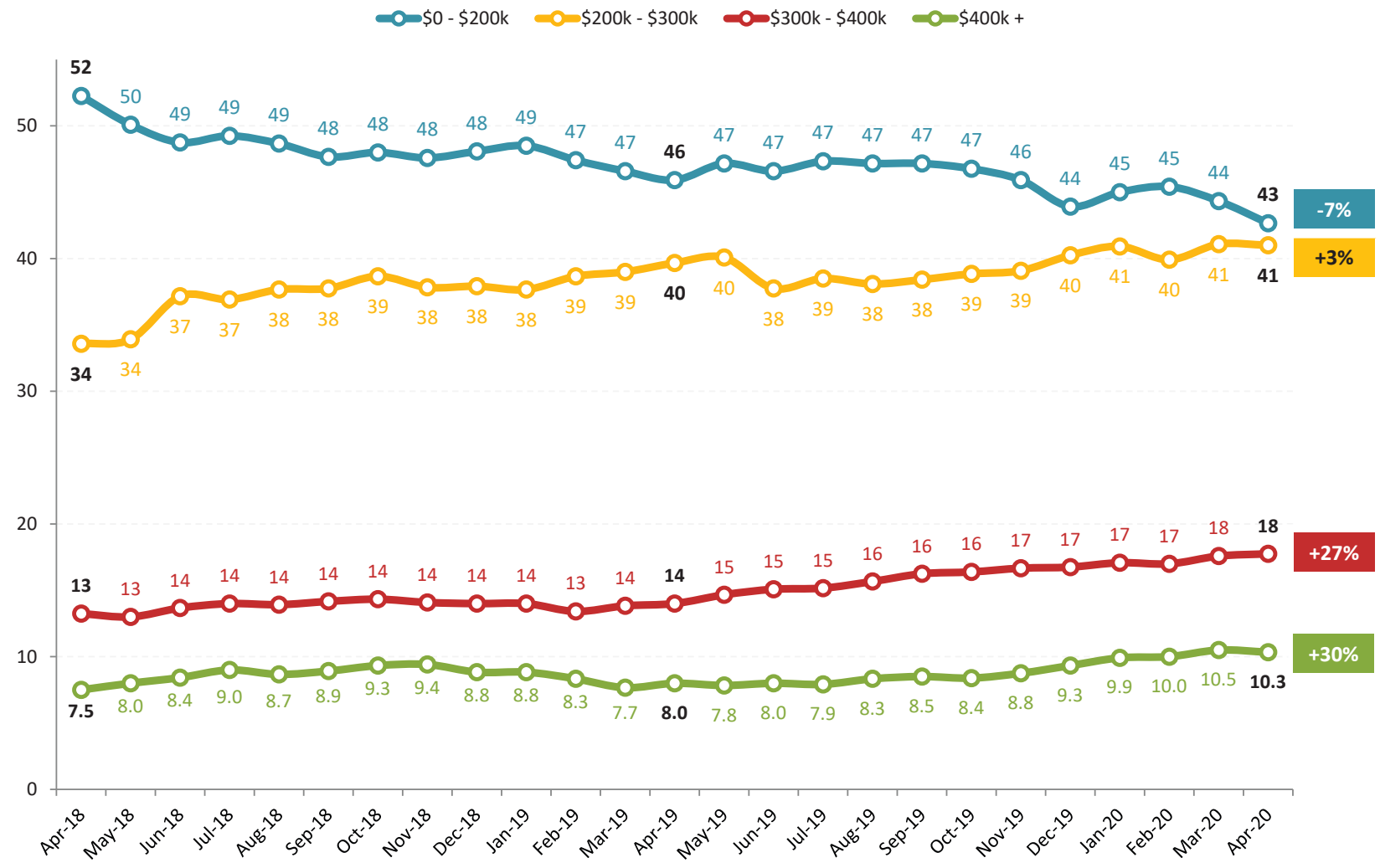


Median Days On Market: 56

Declining inventory levels are contributing to an overall decline in the time it takes to sell a home in Harrisonburg and Rockingham County. The current median “Days on Market” is 16 days for homes that have sold in the past year. Remarkably, 61% of homes that have sold in the past year have gone under contract within 30 days

of having hit the market. Combine that with those that went under contract during the second month on the market, and you’ll find that 73% of homes that sell go under contract within 60 days. The graph to the right, above, shows the length of time that each active listing has been on the market for sale.

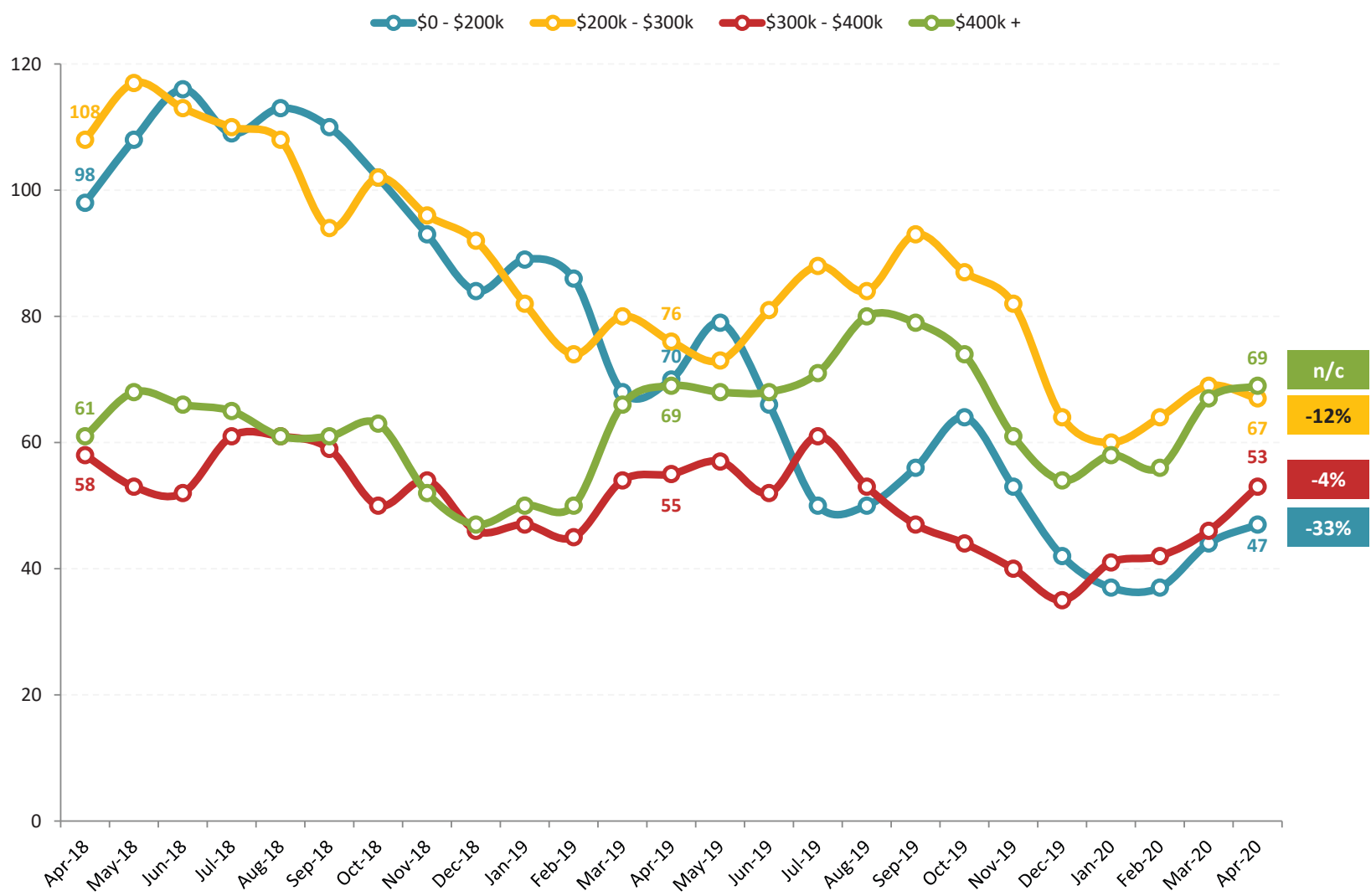
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Home Sales by Price Range
 (Average of Past 12 Months)



The pace of home sales in Harrisonburg and Rockingham County varies significantly based on price range. The graph above shows the average number of home sales per month (given a 12-month average) as we have passed through the past two years. Home sales have been declining over the past several years in the “under

\$200K” category -- though likely because of limited inventory, and fewer properties existing in this range based on increasing home values. We have seen year-over-year increases in all three of the other price ranges (\$200K-\$300K, \$300K-\$400K, \$400K+) over the past year.

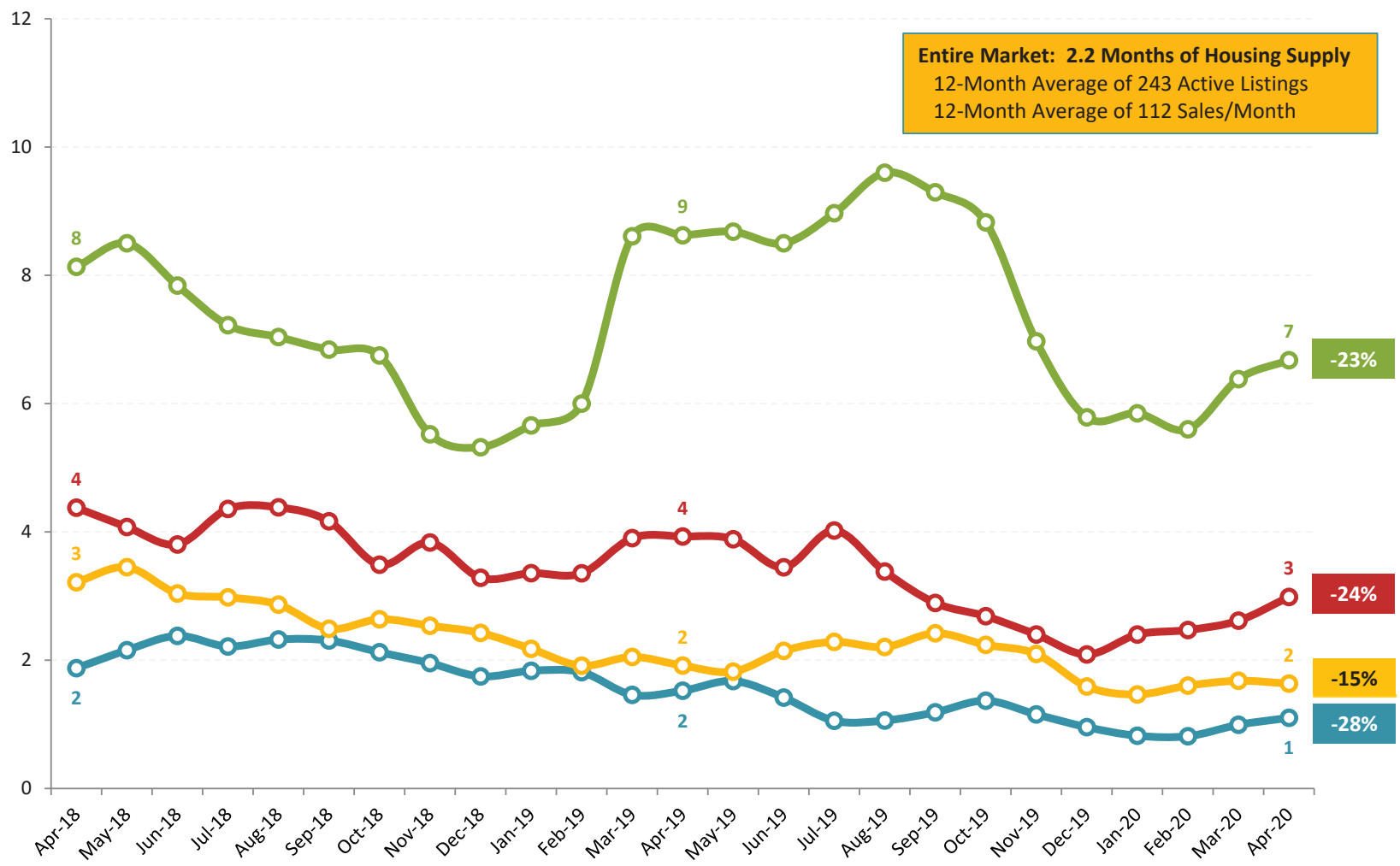
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Inventory Levels by Price Range



Inventory levels shift up and down seasonally, but we are also seeing differences in year-over-year trajectories in each of the four price ranges outlined above. Inventory levels of homes under \$200K have fallen dramatically (-33%) over the past year, while the declines in inventory in the \$200K - 300K price range (-12%) and

\$300K - \$400K price range (-4%) are quite a bit more mild. The only price range in which we have not seen a year over year decline in inventory levels is the \$400K+ price range where inventory levels have remained unchanged over the past year.

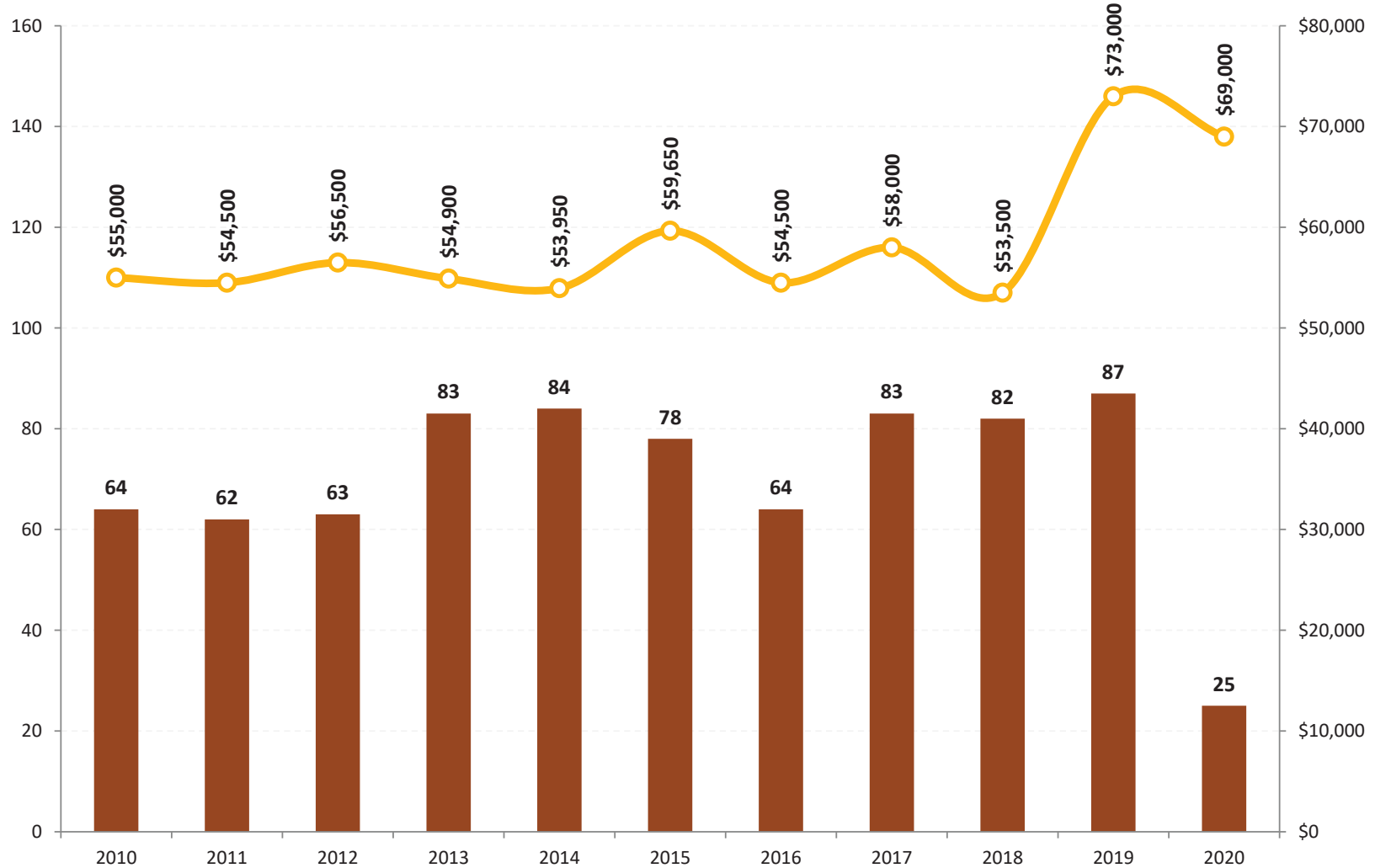
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Months of Housing Supply by Price Range
 ● \$0 - \$200k ● \$200k - \$300k ● \$300k - \$400k ● \$400k +



With so many home sales (lots of buyers) and so few homes on the market (not so many sellers), there are low levels of supply in some price ranges in our local real estate market. The graph above illustrates that while it would take seven months to sell all of the homes currently for sale over \$400K if the same number of buyers

bought each month as have been buying (on average) over the past 12 months and if no new listings came on the market -- but it would only take one month (!) to burn through the under \$200K inventory. Many consider a six month supply to be a balance between buyers and sellers.

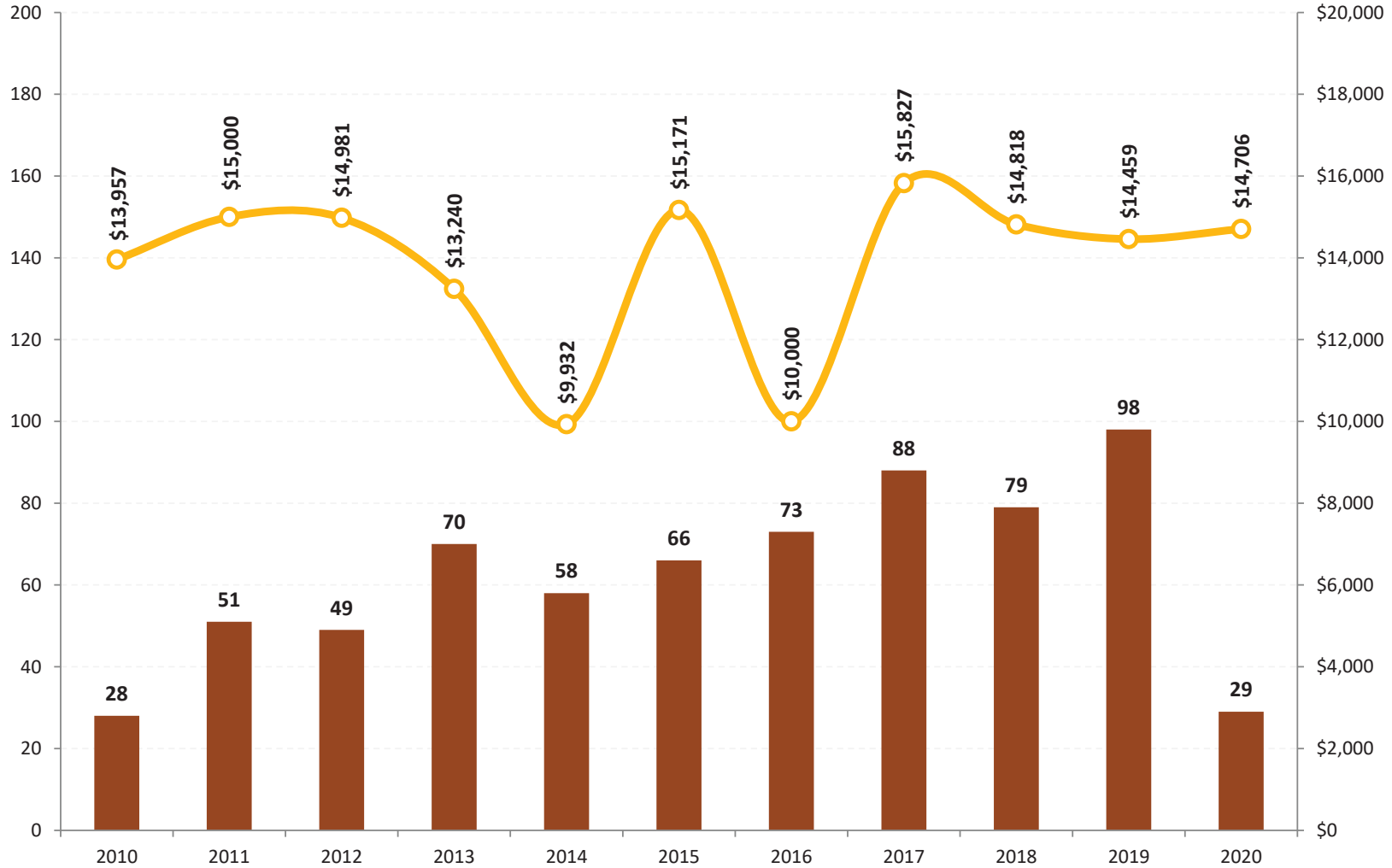
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Lot Sales & Median Prices
 less than 1 acre



With the exception of 2016, we have seen between 78 and 90 lot sales of less than an acre for each of the past seven years. This is a sharp decline from the 260 - 400 lot sales seen in 2002-2005, but it is an improvement over where things were (58-64 sales) between 2009 and 2012. From a value perspective, the sales prices

of these “less than an acre” lots have also been rather stable between 2008 and 2018 -- fluctuating no further than between \$53K and \$60K -- but then increased to \$73K in 2019. This rise to \$73K seems dramatic until you look further back to the meteoric rise and then fall to/from \$100K back in 2006.

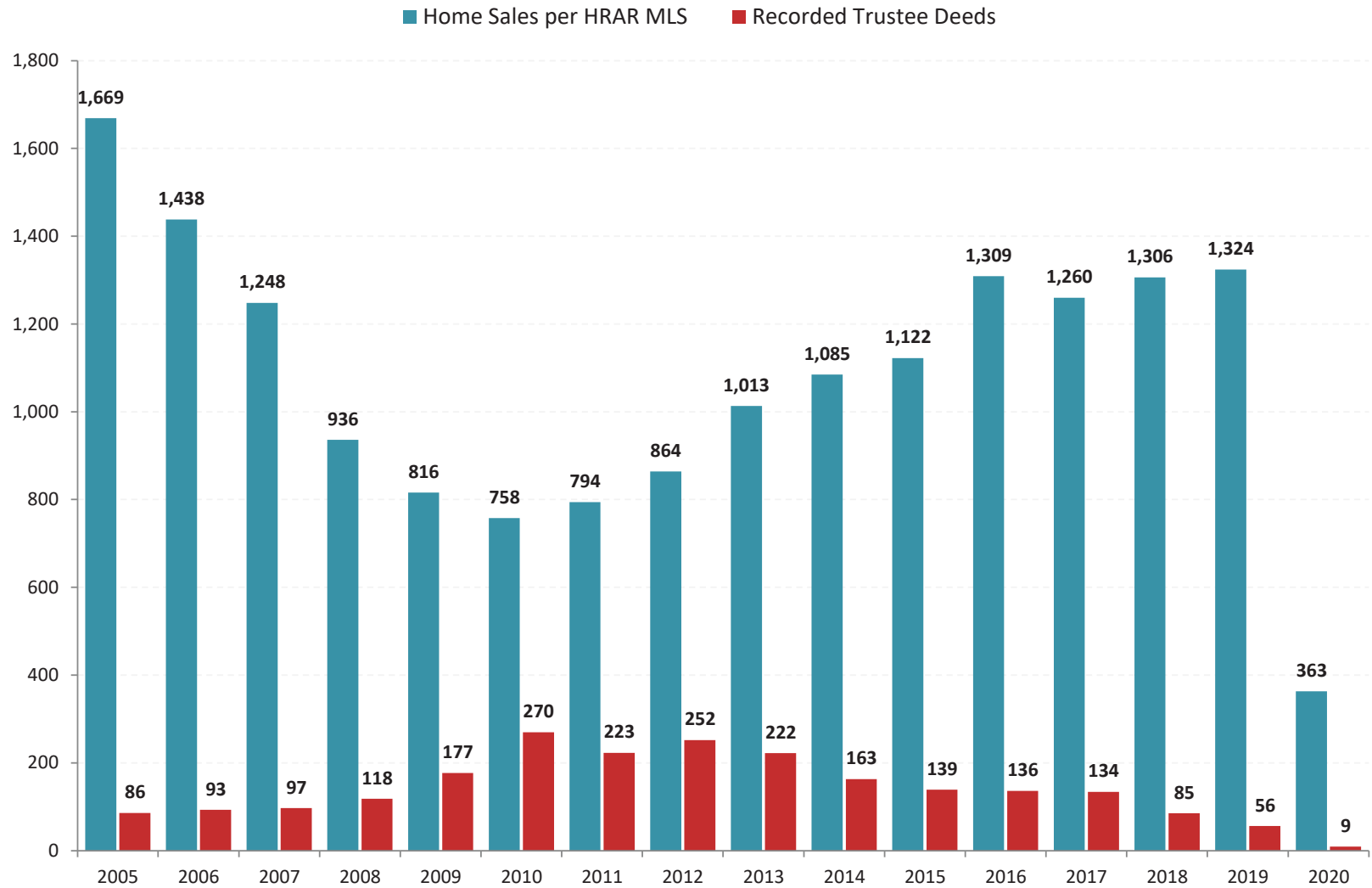
Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Land Sales & Median Price Per Acre
 1 acre or more



The pace of sales of parcels of land larger than one acre in Harrisonburg or Rockingham County increased over the past nine years to 98 land sales -- marking the highest year of sales since 2005. The median price per acre declined in 2018 to \$14,818 and again (slightly) in 2019 to \$14,459. Of note -- some aspects of this

“median price per acre” calculation are affected by which parcels actually sell in a given year. The increase in buyer demand over the past nine years has not seemed to have created any upward lifting pressure on values to date.

Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
Home Sales vs. Trustee Sales

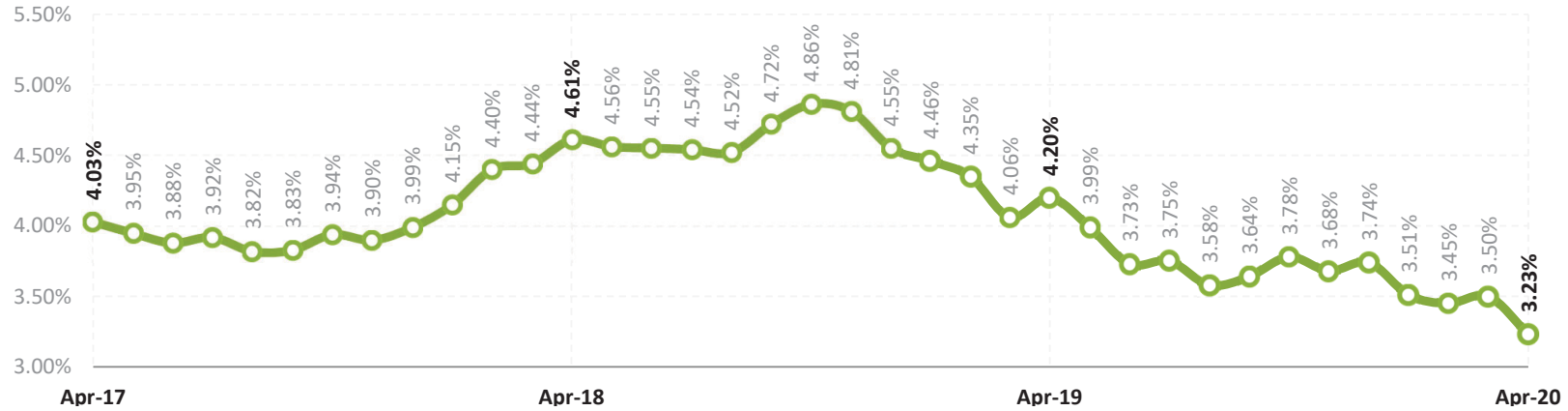


The graph above is a comparison of two imprecise measures -- but the comparison can still be helpful. The blue bars show the number of home sales recorded in the HRAR MLS -- this does not include private sales that did not involve a Realtor, nor new home sales directly from a builder. The red bars show the number of recorded

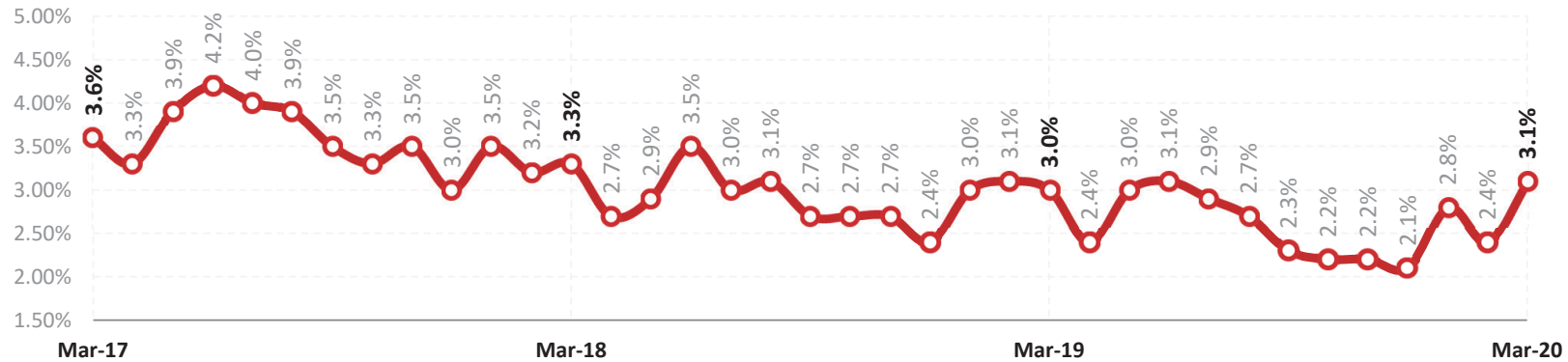
Trustee Deeds. Some foreclosed properties then show up again as REO properties. The foreclosure rate in our local market area has been trending downward over the past nine years and is now at the lowest level seen anytime in the past 15 years!

Average 30-Year Fixed Mortgage Interest Rate

Source: Freddie Mac



Harrisonburg-Rockingham MSA Unemployment Rate Not Seasonally Adjusted



As shown in the top graph above, for most of the past three years, home buyers have seen tremendously low interest rates -- almost always under 4% except in late 2016 and during just about all of 2018. Encouragingly, the average mortgage interest rate has (mostly) decline over the past year and is now below hovering right

around 3.5%. The second graph above illustrates trends in the local unemployment rate -- which has shown a general downward trend over the past several years but has started to rise over the past few months. A low local unemployment rate and low mortgage interest rates help our local housing market remain stable.

Scott P. Rogers, Associate Broker



Scott P. Rogers, a professional, responsive, knowledgeable, friendly Associate Broker with Funkhouser Real Estate Group, began his real estate career in 2003 and has been working hard ever since to provide exceptional service to his buyer and seller clients in Harrisonburg and Rockingham County. Since 2010, Scott has been recognized each year by the Harrisonburg/Rockingham Association of Realtors as being in the top 1% of all area Realtors.

A native of Montgomery County, Maryland, Scott earned a B.A. (2000) and M.Ed. (2002) from James Madison University, providing him formal education in graphic design, management and counseling -- all of

which he leverages on a daily basis to the benefit of his clients. Scott's graphic design and web development background allows him to create and utilize high caliber technology and marketing solutions for his clients.

Scott incorporates many innovative tools and technologies to serve his clients including: professional photography equipment, a quadcopter (drone), property websites for each of his listings and 3D Walk Through technology. He leads the local market in the adoption of new marketing techniques - for example, check out WalkThroughThisHome.com.

In 2007, Scott began providing in-depth analysis and commentary on the local real estate market via his real estate blog, HarrisonburgHousingToday.com. Since that time, he created many other valuable online resources for the local community such as:

HarrisonburgHousingMarket.com, HarrisonburgInvestmentProperties.com,
HarrisonburgAssessments.com, HarrisonburgPropertyTransfers.com,
HarrisonburgTownhouses.com, BuyingAHomelnHarrisonburg.com,
SellingAHomelnHarrisonburg.com and HarrisonburgRealEstateResources.com.

Scott and his wife, Shaena, live in Rockingham County with their two children, Luke and Emily. In his free time, Scott enjoys spending time with his family, traveling, coaching middle school volleyball and operating TakeThemAMeal.com and PerfectPotluck.com.

Questions? Contact Scott anytime....

SCOTT P. ROGERS, Associate Broker
540-578-0102 (mobile)
scott@HarrisonburgHousingToday.com



Local Online Real Estate Resources

How To Navigate The Home Purchasing Process
BuyingAHomelnHarrisonburg.com

The Best Marketing Strategies For Selling Your Home
SellingAHomelnHarrisonburg.com

Harrisonburg & Rockingham County Property Search
ScottPRogers.com

Analysis and Commentary on our Local Real Estate Market
HarrisonburgHousingMarket.com

Daily Housing Market Analysis & Commentary
HarrisonburgHousingToday.com

Fast Access to All New Listings of Homes For Sale
NewListingsInHarrisonburg.com

Historical Record of Area Home Sales
JustSoldInHarrisonburg.com

Property Transfers in Harrisonburg & Rockingham County
HarrisonburgPropertyTransfers.com

Comprehensive Data on Single Family Home Neighborhoods
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